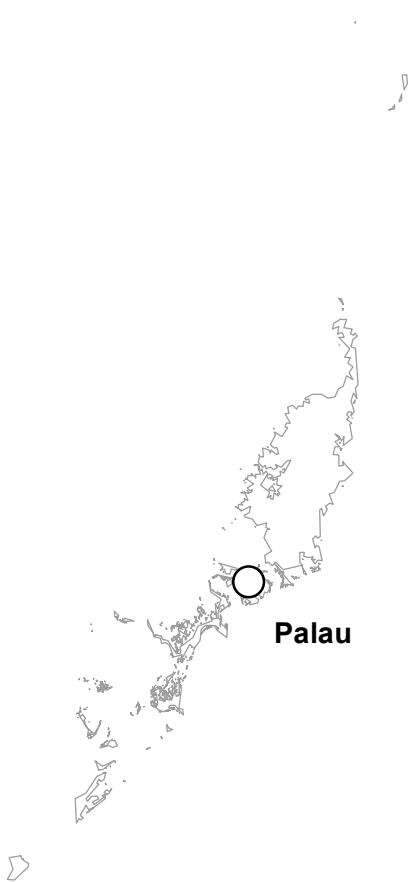


August 5, 2025



Palau